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SUBJECT: Risk-Based Concentration Table

DATE: 10/1/98

FROM: Jennifer Hubbard, Toxicologist
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TO: RBC Table Users

Attached is the EPA Region III Risk-Based Concentration (RBC) Table, which we prepare and post periodically for all interested parties.

IMPORTANT NOTES: To make the RBC Table more accessible and to minimize paper usage, it is now primarily available through the Internet. The address is <http://www.epa.gov/reg3hwmd/risk/riskmenu.htm>. The Table is available in both Lotus and Excel as "self-extracting" files. These files should be downloaded and then processed with your computer's "run" function. The files can then be viewed in Lotus or Excel. If you have technical questions about the toxicological or risk assessment aspects of the RBCs, please contact Jennifer Hubbard at 215-814-3328 or hubbard.jennifer@epamail.epa.gov. Other questions can be addressed to Vanessa Sizer or Terri Fields at 215-814-3041. You can also consult the Frequently Asked Questions, below.

CONTENTS, USES, AND LIMITATIONS OF THE RBC TABLE

The RBC Table contains Reference Doses (RfDs) and Cancer Slope Factors (CSFs) for 400-500 chemicals. These toxicity factors have been combined with "standard" exposure scenarios to calculate RBCs--chemical concentrations corresponding to fixed levels of risk (i.e., a Hazard Quotient (HQ) of 1, or lifetime cancer risk of 1E-6, whichever occurs at a lower concentration) in water, air, fish tissue, and soil.

The Region III toxicologists use RBCs to screen sites not yet on the NPL, respond rapidly to citizen inquiries, and spot-check formal baseline risk assessments. The primary use of RBCs is for chemical screening during baseline risk assessment (see EPA Regional Guidance EPA/903/R-93-001, "Selecting Exposure Routes and Contaminants of Concern by Risk-Based Screening"). The exposure equations come from EPA's Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund (RAGS), while the exposure factors are those recommended in RAGS or supplemental guidance from the Superfund program. The attached technical background

document provides specific equations and assumptions. Simply put, RBCs are like risk assessments run in reverse. For a single contaminant in a single medium, under standard default exposure assumptions, the RBC corresponds to the target risk or hazard quotient.

RBCs also have several important limitations. Specifically excluded from consideration are (1) transfers from soil to air and groundwater, 2) cumulative risk from multiple contaminants or media, and (3) dermal risk. Additionally, the risks for inhalation of vapors from water are based on a very simple model, whereas detailed risk assessments may use more detailed showering models. Also, the toxicity information in the Table has been assembled by hand and (despite extensive checking and years of use) may contain errors. It's advisable to cross-check before relying on any RfDs or CSFs in the Table. If you note any errors, please let us know.

It is important to note that this Table uses inhalation RfDs and CSFs rather than RfCs and inhalation unit cancer risks. This is because the latter factors incorporate exposure assumptions and therefore can only be used for one exposure scenario. Because risk assessors need to evaluate risks for many types of scenarios, the factors have been converted to the more traditional RfDs and CSFs. Unless otherwise indicated in the toxicity-factor source, the assumption is that RfCs and unit risks should be adjusted by a 70-kilogram body weight and a 20 m³/day inhalation rate to generate the RfDs and CSFs.

Many users want to know if the RBCs can be used as valid no-action levels or cleanup levels, especially for soils. The answer is a bit complex. First, it is important to realize that the RBC Table does not constitute regulation or guidance, and should not be viewed as a substitute for a site-specific risk assessment. For sites where:

1. A single medium is contaminated;
2. A single contaminant contributes nearly all the health risk;
3. Volatilization, leaching, dermal contact, and other pathways not included in the RBCs are not expected to be significant;
4. The exposure scenarios and assumptions used in the RBC table are appropriate for the site;
5. The fixed risk levels used in the RBC table are appropriate for the site; and
6. Risk to ecological receptors is not expected to be significant;

the RBCs would probably be protective as no-action levels or cleanup goals. However, to the extent that a site deviates from this description, as most do, the RBCs would not necessarily be appropriate.

To summarize, the Table should generally not be used to set cleanup or no-action levels at CERCLA sites or RCRA Corrective Action sites, to substitute for EPA guidance for preparing baseline risk assessments, or to determine if a waste is hazardous under RCRA.

SPECIAL NOTES

The RBC Table was originally developed by Roy L. Smith, Ph.D., for use by risk assessors in the Region III Superfund program. Dr. Smith is no longer with Region III, and the Table continues to evolve. You may notice some modifications of formatting and conventions used in the Table.

For instance, besides formatting, the following changes are noteworthy:

- As usual, updated toxicity factors have been used wherever available. However, because IRIS and provisional values are updated more frequently than the RBC Table, RBC Table users are ultimately responsible for obtaining the most up-to-date values. The RBC Table is provided as a convenience, but toxicity factors are compiled from the original sources and it is those original sources that should serve as the definitive reference.
- Certain outdated and withdrawn numbers have been removed from the Table.
- BACK BY POPULAR DEMAND: Changes to the table have been marked with asterisks (**). This was the most commonly requested feature over the last six months. Changes may involve a corrected CAS number or a correction in the VOC status, or they may reflect changes of RfDs and CSFs on IRIS.
- RBCs are no longer rounded to 1E6 ppm. For certain low-toxicity chemicals, the RBCs exceed possible concentrations at the target risks. In such cases, Dr. Smith rounded these numbers to the highest possible concentration, or 1E6 ppm. The rounding has been discontinued so that Table users can adjust the RBCs to a different target risk whenever necessary. For example, when screening chemicals at a target HQ of 0.1, noncarcinogenic RBCs may simply be divided by 10. Such scaling is not possible when RBCs are rounded.
- This Table was originally compiled to assist Superfund risk assessors in screening hazardous waste sites. The large number of chemicals made the Table unwieldy and difficult to keep current. Many of the chemicals did not typically (or even occasionally) appear at Superfund sites. Starting with the April 1998 version of the Table, the 600+ chemicals were reduced to some 400-500 chemicals by eliminating many of those atypical chemicals. Through time, the Table may continue to grow or decrease in size. Comments on this issue are appreciated. During the last six months, only one request was received for restoration of a chemical: NuStar has been restored to the Table. (A list of the deleted chemicals is attached.)

- At Region III Superfund sites, noncancer RBCs are typically adjusted downward to correspond to a target HQ of 0.1 rather than 1. (This is done to ensure that chemicals with additive effects are not prematurely eliminated during screening.) However, some chemicals have RBCs at HQs of 0.1 that are lower than their RBCs at 1E-6 cancer risk. In other words, the screening RBC would change from carcinogenic to noncarcinogenic. A new feature of this Table is that these chemicals are now flagged with a “!” symbol. Therefore, assessors screening with adjusted RBCs will be alerted to this situation.
- Earlier versions of this Table included a substitution of inhalation toxicity factors for oral factors whenever oral factors were unavailable (this applied only to groundwater and air, but not soil or fish). This practice has been discontinued in order to minimize the uncertainty associated with such a conversion. The discontinuation of this practice does not significantly decrease the number of available RBCs.
- CAS numbers and volatility status have begun to be re-checked in accordance with comments from users. At this time, 85% of the chemicals have been checked for volatility, and about 99% of the CAS numbers have been verified.
- Earlier versions of this Table included soil screening levels (SSLs), when those values were available in draft form. Since the finalization of the SSL Guidance, risk assessors are urged to consult the final SSL Guidance directly. The Guidance has detailed recommendations on site-specific sampling and site-specific SSL generation. (Soil Screening Guidance: User's Guide, April 1996, Publication 9355.4-23; and Soil Screening Guidance: Technical Background Document, May 1996; EPA/540/R-95/128)
- One user of the Table pointed out that the CAS numbers do not contain the dashes that are part of their format. CAS numbers have always appeared on the Table without dashes, but may be converted to their dashed form by placing a dash before the last number (farthest to the right), then moving two places to the left and placing another dash. For example, “107131” becomes “107-13-1”; “7440360” becomes “7440-36-0”; “25057890” becomes “25057-89-0.” Region III could add the dashes directly to the Table, but we do not wish to make this change without feedback from users on whether this would adversely affect them. Therefore, we are soliciting comments on this issue (see box on first page for address).

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

To help you better understand the RBC Table, here are answers to our most often-asked questions:

1. How can the age-adjusted inhalation factor (11.66) be less than the inhalation rate for either a child (12) or an adult (20)?

Age-adjusted factors are not intake rates, but rather partial calculations which have different units from intake rates. (Therefore, they are not directly comparable.) The fact that these partial calculations have values similar to intake rates is really coincidental, an artifact of the similar magnitude of years of exposure and time-averaged body weight.

2. For manganese, IRIS shows an oral RfD of 0.14 mg/kg/day, but the RBC Table uses 2E-2 mg/kg/day. Why?

The IRIS RfD includes manganese from all sources, including diet. The explanatory text in IRIS recommends using a modifying factor of 3 when calculating risks associated with non-food sources, and the Table follows this recommendation. IRIS also recommends subtracting dietary exposure (default assumption in this case 5 mg). Thus, the IRIS RfD has been lowered by a factor of 2 x 3, or 6. The Table now reflects manganese RBCs for both "food" and "non-food" (most environmental) sources.

3. What is the source of the child's inhalation rate of 12 m³/day?

The calculation comes from basic physiology. It's a scaling of the mass-specific 20 m³/day rate for adults from a body mass of 70 kg to 15 kg, using the 2/3 power of mass, as follows:

$$Ircm = \text{mass-specific child inhalation rate (m}^3/\text{kg/day)}$$

$$Irc = \text{child inhalation rate (m}^3/\text{day)}$$

$$20 \text{ m}^3/\text{day} / 70 \text{ kg} = 0.286 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg/day} \text{ (mass-specific adult inhalation rate)}$$

$$0.286 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg/day} \times (70^{0.67}) = (Ircm) \times (15^{0.67})$$

$$Ircm = 0.803 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg/day}$$

$$Irc = Ircm \times 15 \text{ kg} = 0.803 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg/day} \times 15 \text{ kg} = 12.04 \text{ m}^3/\text{day}$$

4. Can the oral RfDs in the RBC Table be applied to dermal exposure?

Not directly. Oral RfDs are usually based on administered dose and therefore tacitly include a GI absorption factor. Thus, any use of oral RfDs in dermal risk calculations should involve removing this absorption factor. Consult the Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund, Part A, Appendix A, for further details on how to do this.

5. The exposure variables table in the RBC background document lists the averaging time for non-carcinogens as "ED*365." What does that mean?

ED is exposure duration, in years, and * is the computer-ese symbol for multiplication. Multiplying ED by 365 simply converts the duration to days. In fact, the ED term is included in both the numerator and denominator of the RBC algorithms for non-cancer risk, canceling it altogether. See RAGS for more information.

6. Why is inorganic lead not included in the RBC Table?

EPA has no consensus RfD or CSF for inorganic lead, so it is not possible to calculate RBCs as we have done for other chemicals. EPA considers lead to be a special case because of the difficulty in identifying the classic "threshold" needed to develop an RfD.

EPA therefore evaluates lead exposure by using blood-lead modeling, such as the Integrated Exposure-Uptake Biokinetic Model (IEUBK). The EPA Office of Solid Waste has also released a detailed directive on risk assessment and cleanup of residential soil lead. The directive recommends that soil lead levels less than 400 mg/kg are generally safe for residential use. Above that level, the document suggests collecting data and modeling blood-lead levels with the IEUBK model. For the purposes of screening, therefore, 400 mg/kg is recommended for residential soils. For water, we suggest 15 ug/l (the EPA Action Level in water), and for air, the National Ambient Air Quality Standard.

7. Where did the CSFs for carcinogenic PAHs come from?

The PAH CSFs are all calculated relative to benzo[a]pyrene, which has an IRIS slope factor. The relative factors for the other PAHs can be found in "Provisional Guidance for Quantitative Risk Assessment of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons," Final Draft, ECAO-CIN-842 (March, 1993).

8. May I please have a copy of a previous RBC Table?

We do not distribute outdated copies of the RBC Table. Each new version of the Table supersedes all previous versions.

9. Please elaborate on the meaning of the "W" source code in the Table.

The "W" code means that a RfD or CSF is currently not present on either IRIS or HEAST, but that it was once present on either IRIS or HEAST and was removed. Such withdrawal usually indicates that consensus on the number no longer exists among EPA scientists, but not that EPA believes the contaminant to be unimportant.

Withdrawn numbers are shown in the Table because we still need to deal with these contaminants during the long delays before replacement numbers are ready. For the purpose of screening, a "W" value is similar to a provisional value in that neither value has achieved Agency consensus. The "W" code should serve as a clear warning that

before making any serious decision involving that contaminant, you will need to develop an interim value based on current scientific understanding.

If you are assessing risks at a site where a major contaminant is coded "W," consider working with your Region EPA risk assessor to develop a current toxicity constant. If the site is being studied under CERCLA, the EPA-NCEA Regional Technical Support group may be able to assist.

10. Can I get copies of supporting documents for interim toxicity constants which are coded "E" in the RBC Table?

Unfortunately, Region 3 does not have a complete set of supporting documents. The EPA-NCEA Superfund Technical Support Center prepares these interim toxicity constants in response to site-specific requests from Regional risk assessors, and sends the documentation only to the requestor. The RBC Tables contain only the latest interim values that we've either requested or have otherwise received. NCEA maintains the master data base of these chemicals, but will not release documentation of provisional values unless they are recent. Furthermore, since NCEA's Superfund Technical Support Center is mainly for the support of Superfund, it usually cannot develop new criteria unless authorized to do so for a specific Superfund project.

If an "E"-coded contaminant is a chemical of potential concern at your site, we urge you to work with the EPA Regional risk assessor assigned to the project in order to develop or obtain documentation for provisional values. EPA Region 3 furnishes documents only when needed to support Regional risk assessments or recommendations.

Attached is a list of "E"-coded chemicals whose supporting documentation was issued prior to 1996, indicating that toxicity information may need to be updated.

11. Why is there no oral RfD for mercury? How should I handle mercury?

IRIS gives oral RfDs for mercuric chloride and for methylmercury, but not for elemental mercury. Therefore, the RBC Table reflects this primary source. Consult your toxicologist to determine which of the available mercury numbers is suitable for the conditions at your site (e.g., whether mercury is likely to be organic or inorganic.)

Attachments

"DISCONTINUED" CHEMICALS

These chemicals may still have toxicity criteria available in IRIS, HEAST, or NCEA provisional values. However, they are not routine chemicals and therefore will not be routinely-maintained in the RBC Table, unless our Table users report a significant need for chemicals to be re-added. Some of the chemicals on this Table were deleted because supporting toxicity information has been withdrawn or is unavailable.

acephate	acetone cyanohydrin
acifluorfen	acrylic acid
ally	allyl alcohol
aluminum phosphide	amdro
ametryn	m-aminophenol
amitraz	ammonium sulfamate
antimony potassium tartrate	apollo
aramite	asulam
avermectin B1	barium cyanide
bayleton	benefin
benomyl	benzotrichloride
bidrin	biphenthin
bis(2-chloro-1-methylethyl)ether	boron trifluoride
bisphenol A	bromoxynil
4-bromophenyl phenyl ether	butylphthalyl butylglycolate
bromoxynil octanoate	captafol
cacodylic acid	carboxin
captan	chlorimuron-ethyl
chloramben	2-chloroacetophenone
chloroacetaldehyde	2-chloroethyl vinyl ether
4-chlorobenzotrifluoride	chlorpropham
4-chloro-2-methylaniline hydrochloride	chlorthiophos
chlorothalonil	cyromazine
chlorsulfuron	decabromodiphenyl ether
coal tar creosote	diallate
cyclohexlamine	diflubenzuron
danitol	dimethoate
demeton	dimethyl terephthalate
diethylformamide	direct black 38
dimethipin	direct brown 95
N,N-dimethylformamide	1,2-epoxybutane
diphenamid	2-ethoxyethanol acetate
direct blue 6	
dodine	
ethephon	

ethyl acrylate
 ethylene cyanohydrin
 ethyl p-nitrophenyl phenylphosphorothioate
 ethylphthalyl ethyl glycolate
 fluoridone
 flutolanil
 folpet
 furium
 glufosinate-ammonium
 harmony
 imazaquin
 isoxaben
 lactofen
 londax
 maleic hydrazide
 mancozeb
 merphos
 metalaxyl
 methomyl
 2-methoxyethanol
 2-methylaniline hydrochloride
 4,4-methylene bisbenzeneamine
 molinate
 napropamide
 nickel subsulfide
 3-nitroaniline
 nitroguanidine
 octabromodiphenyl ether
 octamethylpyrophosphoramide
 pebulate
 pentabromo-6-chlorocyclohexane
 pentabromodiphenyl ether
 phenylmercuric acetate
 phosmet
 pirimiphos-methyl
 profluralin
 propargyl alcohol
 prophan
 propylene oxide
 quinalphos
 selenourea
 sodium fluoroacetate
 systhane
 EPTC
 express
 flurprimidol
 fluvalinate
 fostetyl-al
 furmecyclox
 haloxyfop-methyl
 imazalil
 iprodione
 kepone
 linuron
 malononitrile
 maneb
 merphos oxide
 methamidophos
 2-methoxyethanol acetate
 2-methoxy-5-nitroaniline
 methyl chlorocarbonate
 metribuzin
 2-naphthylamine
 nitrapyrin
 4-nitroaniline
 norflurazon
 paclobutrazol
 pendimethalin
 phenmedipham
 phorate
 picloram
 prochloraz
 pronamide
 propazine
 propiconazole
 pydrin
 savey
 sethoxydim
 sodium metavanadate
 tebuthiuron

temephos	terbacil
terbufos	terbutryn
tetrachlorovinphos	tetraethyldithiopyrophosphate
thallium selenide	
2-(thiocyanomethylthio)-benzothiazole	
thiofanox	thiophanate-methyl
thiram	tralomethrin
triallate	triasulfuron
2,4,6-trichloroaniline hydrochloride	
tridiphane	triethylamine
trifluralin	vernام

NCEA ("E") CHEMICALS WITH SUPPORTING INFORMATION PRE-1996

aminodinitrotoluenes
bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate, inhalation CSF
dibenzofuran
1,4-dichlorobenzene, inhalation CSF
1,2-dichloroethane, oral RfD; RfC
4,6-dinitro-2-methylphenol
2-hexanone
4-nitrophenol
polychlorinated terphenyls
benzo[a]pyrene, inhalation CSF
titanium
titanium dioxide
trichloroethylene

NCEA information on lithium, CSFs for PAHs relative to benzo[a]pyrene, and tetrachloroethylene CSFs were originally produced prior to 1996, but NCEA has confirmed within the last two years that the information is still current.

EPA REGION III RISK-BASED CONCENTRATION TABLE
TECHNICAL BACKGROUND INFORMATION
 (Originally developed by Roy L. Smith, Ph.D.)

Development of Risk-Based Concentrations

General

Separate carcinogenic and non-carcinogenic risk-based concentrations were calculated for each compound for each pathway. The concentration in the table is the lower of the two, rounded to two significant figures. The following terms and values were used in the calculations:

Exposure variables	Value	Symbol
<i>General:</i>		
Carcinogenic potency slope oral (risk per mg/kg/d):	*	CPSo
Carcinogenic potency slope inhaled (risk per mg/kg/d):	*	CPSi
Reference dose oral (mg/kg/d):	*	RfDo
Reference dose inhaled (mg/kg/d):	*	RfDi
Target cancer risk:	1e-06	TR
Target hazard quotient:	1	THQ
Body weight, adult (kg):	70	BWa
Body weight, age 1-6 (kg):	15	BWc
Averaging time carcinogens (d):	25550	ATc
Averaging time non-carcinogens (d):	ED*365	ATn
Inhalation, adult (m ³ /d):	20	IRAA
Inhalation, child (m ³ /d):	12	IRAc
Inhalation factor, age-adjusted (m ³ -y/kg-d):	11.66	IFAadj
Tap water ingestion, adult (L/d):	2	IRWa
Tap water ingestion, age 1-6 (L/d):	1	IRWc
Tap water ingestion factor, age-adjusted (L-y/kg-d):	1.09	IFWadj
Fish ingestion (g/d):	54	IRF
Soil ingestion, adult (mg/d):	100	IRSa
Soil ingestion, age 1-6 (mg/d):	200	IRSc
Soil ingestion factor, age adjusted (mg-y/kg-d):	114.29	IFSadj
<i>Residential:</i>		
Exposure frequency (d/y):	350	EFr
Exposure duration, total (y):	30	EDtot
Exposure duration, age 1-6 (y):	6	EDc
Volatilization factor (L/m ³):	0.5	K
<i>Occupational:</i>		
Exposure frequency (d/y):	250	EFo
Exposure duration (y):	25	EDo
Fraction of contaminated soil ingested (unitless)	0.5	FC

*: Contaminant-specific toxicological constants. The priority among sources of toxicological constants was as follows: (1) IRIS, (2) HEAST, (3) HEAST alternative method, (4) EPA-NCEA Superfund Health Risk Technical Support Center, (5) withdrawn from IRIS or HEAST, and (6) other EPA documents. Each source was used only if numbers from higher-priority sources were unavailable. The EPA Superfund Health Risk Technical Support Center, part of the EPA National Center for Environmental Assessment in Cincinnati, develops provisional RfDs and CPSs on request for contaminants not in IRIS or HEAST. These provisional values are labeled "E = EPA-NCEA provisional" in the table. It is possible they may be obsolete. If one of the "E" constants is important to a Superfund risk assessment, consider requesting, through a Regional risk assessor, a new provisional value.

Age-adjusted factors

Because contact rates with tap water, ambient air, and residential soil are different for children and adults, carcinogenic risks during the first 30 years of life were calculated using age-adjusted factors. These factors approximated the integrated exposure from birth until age 30 by combining contact rates, body weights, and exposure durations for two age groups - small children and adults. The age-adjusted factor for soil was obtained from RAGS IB; the others were developed by analogy.

(1) Air inhalation

$$IFA_{adj} \frac{m^3 \cdot y}{kg \cdot d} = \frac{EDC \cdot IRAC}{BWC} + \frac{(EDtot - EDC) \cdot IRAa}{BWA}$$

(2) Tap water ingestion

$$IFW_{adj} \frac{L \cdot y}{kg \cdot d} = \frac{EDC \cdot IRWC}{BWC} + \frac{(EDtot - EDC) \cdot IRWa}{BWA}$$

(3) Soil ingestion

$$IFS_{adj} \frac{mg \cdot y}{kg \cdot d} = \frac{EDC \cdot IRS_c}{BWC} + \frac{(EDtot - EDC) \cdot IRS_a}{BWA}$$

Residential water

Volatilization terms were calculated only for compounds with a mark in the "VOC" column. Compounds having a Henry's Law constant greater than 10^5 were considered volatile. The list may be incomplete, but is unlikely to include false positives. The equations and the volatilization factor (K, above) were obtained from RAGS IB. Oral potency slopes and reference doses were used for both oral and inhaled exposures for volatile compounds lacking inhalation values. RBCs for carcinogens were based on combined childhood and adult exposure; for non-carcinogens RBCs were based on adult exposure.

(4) Carcinogens

$$RBC \frac{\mu g}{L} = \frac{TR \cdot ATc \cdot 1000 \frac{\mu g}{mg}}{EFr \cdot ([K \cdot IFAadj \cdot CPSi] + [IFWadj \cdot CPSo])}$$

(5) Non-carcinogens

$$RBC \frac{\mu g}{L} = \frac{THQ \cdot BWa \cdot ATn \cdot 1000 \frac{\mu g}{mg}}{EFr \cdot EDtot \cdot \left(\frac{K \cdot IRAa}{RFDi} + \frac{IRWa}{RFDo} \right)}$$

Ambient air

Oral potency slopes and references were used where inhalation values were not available. RBCs for carcinogens were based on combined childhood and adult exposure; for non-carcinogens RBCs were based on adult exposure.

(6) Carcinogens

$$RBC \frac{\mu g}{m^3} = \frac{TR \cdot ATc \cdot 1000 \frac{\mu g}{mg}}{EFr \cdot IFAadj \cdot CPSi}$$

(7) Non-carcinogens

$$RBC \frac{\mu g}{m^3} = \frac{THQ \cdot RFDi \cdot BWa \cdot ATn \cdot 1000 \frac{\mu g}{mg}}{EFr \cdot EDtot \cdot IRAa}$$

Edible fish

All RBCs were based on adult exposure.

(8) Carcinogens

$$RBC \frac{mg}{kg} = \frac{TR \cdot BWa \cdot ATc}{EFr \cdot EDtot \cdot \frac{IRF}{1000 \frac{g}{kg}} \cdot CPSo}$$

(9) Non-carcinogens

$$RBC \frac{mg}{kg} = \frac{THQ \cdot RFDo \cdot BWa \cdot ATn}{EFr \cdot EDtot \cdot \frac{IRF}{1000 \frac{g}{kg}}}$$

Commercial/industrial soil ingestion

RBCs were based on adult occupational exposure, including an assumption that only 50% of total soil ingestion is work-related.

(10) Carcinogens

$$RBC \frac{mg}{kg} = \frac{TR \cdot BWa \cdot ATc}{EFO \cdot EDO \cdot \frac{IRSa}{10^6 \frac{mg}{kg}} \cdot FC \cdot CPSO}$$

(11) Non-carcinogens

$$RBC \frac{mg}{kg} = \frac{THQ \cdot RFDo \cdot BWa \cdot ATn}{EFO \cdot EDO \cdot \frac{IRSa}{10^6 \frac{mg}{kg}} \cdot FC}$$

Residential soil ingestion

RBCs for carcinogens were based on combined childhood and adult exposure; RBCs for non-carcinogens were based on childhood exposure only.

(12) Carcinogens

$$RBC \frac{mg}{kg} = \frac{TR \cdot ATC}{EFr \cdot \frac{IFSadj}{10^6 \frac{mg}{kg}} \cdot CPSO}$$

(13) Non-carcinogens

$$RBC \frac{mg}{kg} = \frac{THQ \cdot RFDo \cdot BWc \cdot ATn}{EFr \cdot EDC \cdot \frac{IRSc}{10^6 \frac{mg}{kg}}}$$

Sources: I = IRIS H = HEAST A = HEAST Alternate W = Withdrawn from IRIS or HEAST
 E = EPA-NCEA provisional value O = other

Chemical:	CAS	RfDo	CSF _O	RfDi	CSF _I	VOC	Risk-based concentrations				
		mg/kg/d	t/mg/kg/d	mg/kg/d	1/mg/kg/d		Tap water ug/l	Ambient air ug/m ³	Fish mg/kg	Soil Industrial mg/kg	Résidential mg/kg
ACETALDEHYDE	75070			2.57E-003 I	7.7E-003 I			8.1E-001 C			
ACETOCHLOR	34256821	2E-002 I					7.3E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
ACETONE	67641	1.00E-001 I					3.7E+003 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
ACETONITRILE	75058	6.00E-003 I		1.40E-002 A			2.2E+002 N	5.1E+001 N	8.1E+000 N	1.2E+004 N	4.7E+002 N
ACETOPHENONE	98862	1.00E-001 I		5.70E-006 W		y	4.2E-002 N	2.1E-002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
ACROLEIN	107028	2.00E-002 H		5.70E-006 I		y	4.2E-002 N	2.1E-002 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
ACRYLAMIDE	79061	2.00E-004 I	4.50E+000 I		4.50E+000 I		1.5E-002 C	1.4E-003 C	7.0E-004 C	1.3E+000 C	1.4E-001 C
ACRYLONITRILE	107131	1.00E-003 H	5.40E-001 I	5.70E-004 I	2.40E-001 I		1.2E-001 C	2.6E-002 C	5.8E-003 C	1.1E+001 C	1.2E+000 C
ALACHLOR	15972608	1.00E-002 I	8.00E-002 H				8.4E-001 C	7.8E-002 C	3.9E-002 C	7.2E+001 C	8.0E+000 C
ALAR	1596845	1.50E-001 I					5.5E+003 N	5.5E+002 N	2.0E+002 N	3.1E+005 N	1.2E+004 N
ALDICARB	116063	1.00E-003 I					3.7E+001 N	3.7E+000 N	1.4E+000 N	2.0E+003 N	7.8E+001 N
ALDICARB SULFONE	1646884	1.00E-003 I					3.7E+001 N	3.7E+000 N	1.4E+000 N	2.0E+003 N	7.8E+001 N
ALDRIN	309002	3.00E-005 I	1.70E+001 I		1.70E+001 I		3.9E-003 C	3.7E-004 C	1.9E-004 C	3.4E-001 C	3.8E-002 C
ALUMINUM	7429905	1.00E+000 E		1.00E-003 E			3.7E+004 N	3.7E+000 N	1.4E+003 N	2.0E+006 N	7.8E+004 N
AMINODINITROTOLUENES		6.00E-005 E					2.2E+000 N	2.2E-001 N	8.1E-002 N	1.2E+002 N	4.7E+000 N
4-AMINOPYRIDINE	504245	2.00E-005 H					7.3E-001 N	7.3E-002 N	2.7E-002 N	4.1E+001 N	1.6E+000 N
AMMONIA	7664417			2.86E-002 I		y	2.1E+002 N	1.0E+002 N			
ANILINE	62533		5.70E-003 I	2.90E-004 I		y	1.9E+000 C I	1.1E+000 N	5.5E-001 C	1.0E+003 C	1.1E+002 C
ANTIMONY	7440360	4.00E-004 I					1.5E+001 N	1.5E+000 N	5.4E-001 N	8.2E+002 N	3.1E+001 N
ANTIMONY PENTOXIDE	1314609	5.00E-004 H					1.8E+001 N	1.8E+000 N	6.8E-001 N	1.0E+003 N	3.9E+001 N
ANTIMONY TETOXIDE	1332816	4.00E-004 H					1.5E+001 N	1.5E+000 N	5.4E-001 N	8.2E+002 N	3.1E+001 N
ANTIMONY TRIOXIDE	1309644	4.00E-004 H		5.70E-005 I			1.5E+001 N	2.1E-001 N	5.4E-001 N	8.2E+002 N	3.1E+001 N
ARSENIC	7440382	3.00E-004 I	1.50E+000 I		1.51E+001 I		4.5E-002 C	4.1E-004 C	2.1E-003 C	3.8E+000 C	4.3E-001 C
ARSINE	7784421			1.40E-005 I		y	1.0E-001 N	5.1E-002 N			
ASSURE	76578148	9.00E-003 I					3.3E+002 N	3.3E+001 N	1.2E+001 N	1.8E+004 N	7.0E+002 N
ATRAZINE	1912249	3.50E-002 I	2.20E-001 H				3.0E-001 C	2.8E-002 C	1.4E-002 C	2.6E+001 C	2.9E+000 C
AZOBENZENE	103333			1.10E-001 I		1.10E-001 I	6.1E-001 C	5.7E-002 C	2.9E-002 C	5.2E+001 C	5.8E+000 C
BARIUM	7440393	7.00E-002 I		1.40E-004 A			2.6E+003 N	5.1E-001 N	9.5E+001 N	1.4E+005 N	5.5E+003 N
BAYGON	114261	4.00E-003 I					1.5E+002 N	1.5E+001 N	5.4E+000 N	8.2E+003 N	3.1E+002 N
BAYTHROID	68359375	2.50E-002 I					9.1E+002 N	9.1E+001 N	3.4E+001 N	5.1E+004 N	2.0E+003 N
BENTAZON	25057890	3.00E-002 I					1.1E+003 N	1.1E+002 N	4.1E+001 N	6.1E+004 N	2.3E+003 N
BENZALDEHYDE	100527	1.00E-001 I					3.7E+003 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
BENZENE	71432	3.00E-003 E	2.90E-002 I	1.70E-003 E	2.90E-002 I	y	3.6E-001 C	2.2E-001 C	1.1E-001 C	2.0E+002 C	2.2E+001 C
BENZENETHIOL	108985	1.00E-005 H					6.1E-002 N	3.7E-002 N	1.4E-002 N	2.0E+001 N	7.8E-001 N
BENZIDINE	92875	3.00E-003 I	2.30E+002 I		2.30E+002 I		2.9E-004 C	2.7E-005 C	1.4E-005 C	2.5E-002 C	2.8E-003 C
BENZOIC ACID	65850	4.00E+000 I					1.5E+005 N	1.5E+004 N	5.4E+003 N	8.2E+006 N	3.1E+005 N
BENZYL ALCOHOL	100516	3.00E-001 H					1.1E+004 N	1.1E+003 N	4.1E+002 N	6.1E+005 N	2.3E+004 N
BENZYL CHLORIDE	100447		0.17 I			y	6.2E-002 C	3.7E-002 C	1.9E-002 C	3.4E+001 C	3.8E+000 C
BERYLLIUM	7440417	2.00E-003 I		5.7E-006 I	8.40E+000 I		7.3E+001 N	7.5E-004 C	2.7E+000 N	4.1E+003 N	1.6E+002 N
BIPHENYL	92524	5.00E-002 I					3.0E+002 N	1.8E+002 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N
BIS(2-CHLOROETHYL)ETHER	111444		1.10E+000 I		1.10E+000 I		6.1E-002 C	5.7E-003 C	2.9E-003 C	5.2E+000 C	5.8E-001 C
BIS(2-CHLOROISOPROPYL)ETHER	108601	4.00E-002 I	7.00E-002 H	3.50E-002 H	y		2.6E-001 C	1.8E-001 C	4.5E-002 C	8.2E+001 C	9.1E+000 C
**BIS(CHLOROMETHYL)ETHER	542881		2.20E+002 I		2.20E+002 I	y	4.8E-005 C	2.8E-005 C	1.4E-005 C	2.6E-002 C	2.9E-003 C
**BIS(2-ETHYLHEXYL)PHTHALATE	117817	2.00E-002 I	1.40E-002 I		1.40E-002 E		4.8E+000 C	4.5E-001 C	2.3E-001 C	4.1E+002 C	4.6E+001 C
**BORON	7440428	9.00E-002 I		5.70E-003 H			3.3E+003 N	2.1E+001 N	1.2E+002 N	1.8E+005 N	7.0E+003 N

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Chemical	CAS	RfDo mg/kg/d	CSFo 1/mg/kg/d	RfDI mg/kg/d	CSFI 1/mg/kg/d	VOC	Tap water ug/l	Ambient air ug/m3	Fish mg/kg	Soil Industrial mg/kg	Residential mg/kg
BROMODICHLOROMETHANE	75274	2.00E-002 I	6.20E-002 I			y	1.7E-001 C	1.0E-001 C	5.1E-002 C	9.2E+001 C	1.0E+001 C
**BROMOETHENE	593602			8.6E-004 I	1.10E-001 H	y	1.1E-001 C	5.7E-002 C			
BROMOFORM	75252	2.00E-002 I	7.90E-003 I		3.90E-003 I	y	2.3E+000 C	1.6E+000 C	4.0E-001 C	7.2E+002 C	8.1E+001 C
BROMOMETHANE	74839	1.40E-003 I		1.40E-003 I		y	8.5E+000 N	5.1E+000 N	1.9E+000 N	2.9E+003 N	1.1E+002 N
BROMOPHOS	2104963	5.00E-003 H				y	3.0E+001 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
1,3-BUTADIENE	106990				1.80E+000 H	y	7.0E-003 C	3.5E-003 C			
1-BUTANOL	71363	1.00E-001 I					3.7E+003 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
BUTYLBENZYLPHthalATE	85687	2.00E-001 I					7.3E+003 N	7.3E+002 N	2.7E+002 N	4.1E+005 N	1.6E+004 N
BUTYLATE	2008415	5.00E-002 I					1.8E+003 N	1.8E+002 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N
N-BUTYLBENZENE	104518	1.00E-002 E				y	6.1E+001 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
SEC-BUTYLBENZENE	135988	1.00E-002 E				y	6.1E+001 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
TERT-BUTYLBENZENE	98066	1.00E-002 E				y	6.1E+001 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
CADMIUM-WATER	7440439	5.00E-004 I			6.30E+000 I		1.8E+001 N	9.9E-004 C	6.8E-001 N	1.0E+003 N	3.9E+001 N
CADMIUM-FOOD	7440439	1.00E-003 I			6.30E+000 I		3.7E+001 N	9.9E-004 C	1.4E+000 N	2.0E+003 N	7.8E+001 N
CAPROLACTAM	105602	5.00E-001 I					1.8E+004 N	1.8E+003 N	6.8E+002 N	1.0E+006 N	3.9E+004 N
CARBARYL	63252	1.00E-001 I					3.7E+003 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
CARBON DISULFIDE	75150	1.00E-001 I		2.00E-001 I		y	1.0E+003 N	7.3E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
CARBON TETRACHLORIDE	56235	7.00E-004 I	1.30E-001 I	5.71E-004 E	5.30E-002 I	y	1.6E-001 C	1.2E-001 C	2.4E-002 C	4.4E+001 C	4.9E+000 C
CARBOSULFAN	55285148	1.00E-002 I					3.7E+002 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
CHLORAL	75876	2.00E-003 I				y	1.2E+001 N	7.3E+000 N	2.7E+000 N	4.1E+003 N	1.6E+002 N
CHLORANIL	118752		4.00E-001 H				1.7E-001 C	1.6E-002 C	7.9E-003 C	1.4E+001 C	1.6E+000 C
CHLORDANE	57749	5.00E-004 I	3.5E-001 I	2.00E-004 I	3.5E-001 I		1.9E-001 C	1.8E-002 C	9.0E-003 C	1.6E+001 C	1.8E+000 C
CHLORINE	7782505	1.00E-001 I				y	6.1E+002 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
CHLORINE DIOXIDE	10049044			5.70E-005 I		y	4.2E-001 N	2.1E-001 N			
CHLOROACETIC ACID	79118	2.00E-003 H					7.3E+001 N	7.3E+000 N	2.7E+000 N	4.1E+003 N	1.6E+002 N
4-CHLOROANILINE	106478	4.00E-003 I					1.5E+002 N	1.5E+001 N	5.4E+000 N	8.2E+003 N	3.1E+002 N
CHLOROBENZENE	108907	2.00E-002 I		5.00E-003 A		y	3.5E+001 N	1.8E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
CHLOROBENZILATE	510156	2.00E-002 I	2.70E-001 H		2.70E-001 H		2.5E-001 C	2.3E-002 C	1.2E-002 C	2.1E+001 C	2.4E+000 C
P-CHLOROBENZOIC ACID	74113	2.00E-001 H					7.3E+003 N	7.3E+002 N	2.7E+002 N	4.1E+005 N	1.6E+004 N
2-CHLORO-1,3-BUTADIENE	126998	2.00E-002 A		2.00E-003 H		y	1.4E+001 N	7.3E+000 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
1-CHLOROBUTANE	109693	4.00E-001 H				y	2.4E+003 N	1.5E+003 N	5.4E+002 N	8.2E+005 N	3.1E+004 N
1-CHLORO-1,1-DIFLUOROETHANE	75683			1.40E+001 I		y	1.0E+005 N	5.1E+004 N			
CHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE	75456			1.40E+001 I		y	1.0E+005 N	5.1E+004 N			
CHLOROETHANE	75003	4.00E-001 E	2.90E-003 E	2.90E+000 I		y	3.6E+000 C	2.2E+000 C	1.1E+000 C	2.0E+003 C	2.2E+002 C
CHLOROFORM	67663	1.00E-002 I	6.10E-003 I	8.6E-005 E	8.10E-002 I	y	1.5E-001 C	7.7E-002 C	5.2E-001 C	9.4E+002 C	1.0E+002 C
CHLOROMETHANE	74873		1.30E-002 H		6.00E-003 H	y	1.5E+000 C	1.0E+000 C	2.4E-001 C	4.4E+002 C	4.9E+001 C
4-CHLORO-2-METHYLANILINE	95692		5.80E-001 H				1.2E-001 C	1.1E-002 C	5.4E-003 C	9.9E+000 C	1.1E+000 C
BETA-CHLORONAPHTHALENE	91587	8.00E-002 I				y	4.9E+002 N	2.9E+002 N	1.1E+002 N	1.6E+005 N	6.3E+003 N
O-CHLORONITROBENZENE	88733		2.50E-002 H			y	4.2E-001 C	2.5E-001 C	1.3E-001 C	2.3E+002 C	2.6E+001 C
P-CHLORONITROBENZENE	100005		1.80E-002 H			y	5.9E-001 C	3.5E-001 C	1.8E-001 C	3.2E+002 C	3.5E+001 C
2-CHLOROPHENOL	95578	5.00E-003 I					1.8E+002 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
2-CHLOROPROPANE	75296			2.90E-002 H		y	2.1E+002 N	1.1E+002 N			
O-CHLOROTOLUENE	95498	2.00E-002 I				y	1.2E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
CHLORPYRIFOS	2921882	3.00E-003 I				y	1.1E+002 N	1.1E+001 N	4.1E+000 N	6.1E+003 N	2.3E+002 N
CHLORPYRIFOS-METHYL	5598130	1.00E-002 H				y	3.7E+002 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N

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Chemical	CAS	RfDo mg/kg/d	CSFo 1/mg/kg/d	RfDI mg/kg/d	CSFI 1/mg/kg/d	VOC	Tap water ug/l	Ambient air ug/m ³	Fish mg/kg	Soil Industrial mg/kg	Residential mg/kg
**CHROMIUM III	16065831	1.50E+000 I					5.5E+004 N	5.5E+003 N	2.0E+003 N	3.1E+005 N	1.2E+005 N
**CHROMIUM VI	18540299	3.00E-003 I		3.00E-005 I	4.10E+001 H		1.1E+002 N	1.5E-004 C	4.1E+000 N	6.1E+003 N	2.3E+002 N
COBALT	7440484	6.00E-002 E					2.2E+003 N	2.2E+002 N	8.1E+001 N	1.2E+005 N	4.7E+003 N
COKE OVEN EMISSIONS (COAL TAR)	8007452				2.2 I	y	5.7E-003 C	2.8E-003 C			
COPPER	7440508	4.00E-002 H					1.5E+003 N	1.5E+002 N	5.4E+001 N	8.2E+004 N	3.1E+003 N
CROTONALDEHYDE	123739		1.90E+000 H				3.5E-002 C	3.3E-003 C	1.7E-003 C	3.0E+000 C	3.4E-001 C
CUMENE	98828	1.00E-001 I		1.10E-001 I		y	6.6E+002 N	4.0E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
CYANIDE (FREE)	57125	2.00E-002 I					7.3E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
CALCIUM CYANIDE	592018	4E-002 I					1.5E+003 N	1.5E+002 N	5.4E+001 N	8.2E+004 N	3.1E+003 N
COPPER CYANIDE	544923	5.00E-003 I					1.8E+002 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
CYANAZINE	21725462	2.00E-003 H	8.40E-001 H				8.0E-002 C	7.5E-003 C	3.8E-003 C	6.8E+000 C	7.6E-001 C
CYANOGEN	460195	4.00E-002 I				y	2.4E+002 N	1.5E+002 N	5.4E+001 N	8.2E+004 N	3.1E+003 N
CYANOGEN BROMIDE	506683	9.00E-002 I					3.3E+003 N	3.3E+002 N	1.2E+002 N	1.8E+005 N	7.0E+003 N
CYANOGEN CHLORIDE	506774	5.00E-002 I					1.8E+003 N	1.8E+002 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N
HYDROGEN CYANIDE	74908	2.00E-002 I		8.60E-004 I		y	6.2E+000 N	3.1E+000 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
POTASSIUM CYANIDE	151508	5.00E-002 I					1.8E+003 N	1.8E+002 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N
POTASSIUM SILVER CYANIDE	506616	2.00E-001 I					7.3E+003 N	7.3E+002 N	2.7E+002 N	4.1E+005 N	1.6E+004 N
SILVER CYANIDE	506649	1.00E-001 I					3.7E+003 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
SODIUM CYANIDE	143339	4.00E-002 I					1.5E+003 N	1.5E+002 N	5.4E+001 N	8.2E+004 N	3.1E+003 N
THIOCYANATE		1.00E-001 E					3.7E+003 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
ZINC CYANIDE	557211	5.00E-002 I					1.8E+003 N	1.8E+002 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N
CYCLOHEXANONE	108941	5.00E+000 I					1.8E+005 N	1.8E+004 N	6.8E+003 N	1.0E+007 N	3.9E+005 N
CYHALOTHRIN/KARATE	68085858	5.00E-003 I					1.8E+002 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
CYPERMETHRIN	52315078	1.00E-002 I					3.7E+002 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
DACTHAL	1861321	1.00E-002 I					3.7E+002 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
DALAPON	-75990	3.00E-002 I					1.1E+003 N	1.1E+002 N	4.1E+001 N	6.1E+004 N	2.3E+003 N
DDD	72548		2.40E-001 I				2.8E-001 C	2.6E-002 C	1.3E-002 C	2.4E+001 C	2.7E+000 C
DDE	72559		3.40E-001 I				2.0E-001 C	1.8E-002 C	9.3E-003 C	1.7E+001 C	1.9E+000 C
DDT	50293	5.00E-004 I	3.40E-001 I		3.40E-001 I		2.0E-001 C	1.8E-002 C	9.3E-003 C	1.7E+001 C	1.9E+000 C
DAZINON	333415	9.00E-004 H					3.3E+001 N	3.3E+000 N	1.2E+000 N	1.8E+003 N	7.0E+001 N
DIBENZOFURAN	132649	4.00E-003 E					2.4E+001 N	1.5E+001 N	5.4E+000 N	8.2E+003 N	3.1E+002 N
1,4-DIBROMOBENZENE	106376	1.00E-002 I					6.1E+001 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
DIBROMOCHLOROMETHANE	124481	2.00E-002 I	8.40E-002 I				1.3E-001 C	7.5E-002 C	3.8E-002 C	6.8E+001 C	7.6E+000 C
1,2-DIBROMO-3-CHLOROPROPANE	96128		1.40E+000 H	5.70E-005 I	2.40E-003 H	y	4.7E-002 C	2.1E-001 N	2.3E-003 C	4.1E+000 C	4.6E-001 C
1,2-DIBROMOETHANE	106934		8.50E+001 I	5.70E-005 H	7.60E-001 I	y	7.5E-004 C	8.2E-003 C	3.7E-005 C	6.7E-002 C	7.5E-003 C
DIUTYLPHTHALATE	84742	1.00E-001 I					3.7E+003 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
DICAMBA	1918009	3.00E-002 I					1.1E+003 N	1.1E+002 N	4.1E+001 N	6.1E+004 N	2.3E+003 N
1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE	95501	9.00E-002 I		9.00E-003 E		y	6.4E+001 N	3.3E+001 N	1.2E+002 N	1.8E+005 N	7.0E+003 N
1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE	541731	3.00E-002 E		2.00E-003 E		y	1.4E+001 N	7.3E+000 N	4.1E+001 N	6.1E+004 N	2.3E+003 N
1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE	106467	3.00E-002 E	2.40E-002 H	2.29E-001 I	2.2E-002 E	y	4.7E-001 C	2.8E-001 C	1.3E-001 C	2.4E+002 C	2.7E+001 C
3,3'-DICHLOROBENZIDINE	91941		4.50E-001 I				1.5E-001 C	1.4E-002 C	7.0E-003 C	1.3E+001 C	1.4E+000 C
1,4-DICHLORO-2-BUTENE	764410				9.30E+000 H	y	1.3E-003 C	6.7E-004 C			
DICHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE	75718	2.00E-001 I		5.00E-002 A		y	3.5E+002 N	1.8E+002 N	2.7E+002 N	4.1E+005 N	1.6E+004 N
1,1-DICHLOROETHANE	75343	1.00E-001 H		1.40E-001 A		y	8.0E+002 N	5.1E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
1,2-DICHLOROETHANE	107062	3.00E-002 E	9.10E-002 I	1.40E-003 E	9.10E-002 I	y	1.2E-001 C	6.9E-002 C	3.5E-002 C	6.3E+001 C	7.0E+000 C

Sources: I = IRIS H = HEAST A = HEAST Alternate W = Withdrawn from IRIS or HEAST E = EPA-NCEA provisional value O = other							Basis: C = Carcinogenic effects N = Noncarcinogenic effects I = RBC at HI of 0.1 < RBC-c Risk-based concentrations				
Chemical	CAS	RfDo mg/kg/d	CSFo 1/mg/kg/d	RfDi mg/kg/d	CSFI 1/mg/kg/d	VOC	Tap water ug/l	Ambient air ug/m3	Fish mg/kg	Soil Industrial mg/kg	Residential mg/kg
1,1-DICHLOROETHENE	75354	9.00E-003 I	6.00E-001 I		1.75E-001 I	y	4.4E-002 C	3.6E-002 C	5.3E-003 C	9.5E+000 C	1.1E+000 C
CIS-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE	156592	1.00E-002 H				y	6.1E+001 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
TRANS-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE	156605	2.00E-002 I				y	1.2E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
TOTAL 1,2-DICHLOROETHENE	540590	9.00E-003 H				y	5.5E+001 N	3.3E+001 N	1.2E+001 N	1.8E+004 N	7.0E+002 N
2,4-DICHLOROPHENOL	120832	3.00E-003 I				y	1.1E+002 N	1.1E+001 N	4.1E+000 N	6.1E+003 N	2.3E+002 N
2,4-D	94757	1.00E-002 I				y	6.1E+001 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
4-(2,4-DICHLOROPHOENOXY)BUTYRIC ACID	94826	8E-003 I					2.9E+002 N	2.9E+001 N	1.1E+001 N	1.6E+004 N	6.3E+002 N
1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE	78875		6.80E-002 H	1.14E-003 I		y	1.6E-001 C	9.2E-002 C	4.6E-002 C	8.4E+001 C	9.4E+000 C
2,3-DICHLOROPROPANOL	616239	3.00E-003 I					1.1E+002 N	1.1E+001 N	4.1E+000 N	6.1E+003 N	2.3E+002 N
1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	542756	3.00E-004 I	1.80E-001 H	5.71E-003 I	1.30E-001 H	y	7.7E-002 C	4.8E-002 C	1.8E-002 C	3.2E+001 C	3.5E+000 C
DICHLORVOS	62737	5E-004 I	0.29 I	1.43E-004 I			2.3E-001 C	2.2E-002 C	1.1E-002 C	2.0E+001 C	2.2E+000 C
DICOFOL	115322		4.4E-001 W				1.5E-001 C	1.4E-002 C	7.2E-003 C	1.3E+001 C	1.5E+000 C
DICYCLOPENTADIENE	77736	3E-002 H			6.00E-005 A	y	4.4E-001 N	2.2E-001 N	4.1E+001 N	6.1E+004 N	2.3E+003 N
DIELDRIN	60571	5.00E-005 I	1.60E+001 I			1.60E+001 I	4.2E-003 C	3.9E-004 C	2.0E-004 C	3.6E-001 C	4.0E-002 C
DIESEL EMISSIONS					1.40E-003 I			5.1E+000 N			
DIETHYLPHTHALATE	84662	8.00E-001 I					2.9E+004 N	2.9E+003 N	1.1E+003 N	1.6E+006 N	6.3E+004 N
DIETHYLENE GLYCOL, MONOBUTYL ETHER	112345				5.70E-003 H			2.1E+001 N			
DIETHYLENE GLYCOL, MONOETHYL ETHER	111900	2.00E+000 H					7.3E+004 N	7.3E+003 N	2.7E+003 N	4.1E+006 N	1.6E+005 N
DI(2-ETHYLHEXYL)ADIPATE	103231	6.00E-001 I	1.20E-003 I				5.6E+001 C	5.2E+000 C	2.6E+000 C	4.8E+003 C	5.3E+002 C
DIETHYLSTILBESTROL	56531		4.70E+003 H				1.4E-005 C	1.3E-006 C	6.7E-007 C	1.2E-003 C	1.4E-004 C
DIFENZOQUAT (AVENGE)	43222486	8.00E-002 I					2.9E+003 N	2.9E+002 N	1.1E+002 N	1.6E+005 N	6.3E+003 N
1,1-DIFLUOROETHANE	75376			1.10E+001 I		y	8.0E+004 N	4.0E+004 N			
DIISOPROPYL METHYLPHOSPHONATE (DIMP)	1445756	8.00E-002 I					2.9E+003 N	2.9E+002 N	1.1E+002 N	1.6E+005 N	6.3E+003 N
3,3'-DIMETHOXYBENZIDINE	119904		1.40E-002 H				4.8E+000 C	4.5E-001 C	2.3E-001 C	4.1E+002 C	4.6E+001 C
DIMETHYLAMINE	124403			5.70E-006 W				2.1E-002 N			
2,4-DIMETHYLANILINE HYDROCHLORIDE	21436964		5.80E-001 H				1.2E-001 C	1.1E-002 C	5.4E-003 C	9.9E+000 C	1.1E+000 C
2,4-DIMETHYLANILINE	95681		7.50E-001 H				8.9E-002 C	8.3E-003 C	4.2E-003 C	7.6E+000 C	8.5E-001 C
N,N-DIMETHYLANILINE	121697	2.00E-003 I					7.3E+001 N	7.3E+000 N	2.7E+000 N	4.1E+003 N	1.6E+002 N
3,3'-DIMETHYLBENZIDINE	119937		9.20E+000 H				7.3E-003 C	6.8E-004 C	3.4E-004 C	6.2E-001 C	6.9E-002 C
1,1-DIMETHYLHYDRAZINE	57147		2.60E+000 W		3.50E+000 W		2.6E-002 C	1.8E-003 C	1.2E-003 C	2.2E+000 C	2.5E-001 C
1,2-DIMETHYLHYDRAZINE	540738		3.70E+001 W		3.70E+001 W		1.8E-003 C	1.7E-004 C	8.5E-005 C	1.5E-001 C	1.7E-002 C
2,4-DIMETHYLPHENOL	105679	2.00E-002 I					7.3E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
2,6-DIMETHYLPHENOL	576261	6.00E-004 I					2.2E+001 N	2.2E+000 N	8.1E-001 N	1.2E+003 N	4.7E+001 N
3,4-DIMETHYLPHENOL	95658	1.00E-003 I					3.7E+001 N	3.7E+000 N	1.4E+000 N	2.0E+003 N	7.8E+001 N
DIMETHYLPHthalate	131113	1.00E+001 W					3.7E+005 N	3.7E+004 N	1.4E+004 N	2.0E+007 N	7.8E+005 N
1,2-DINITROBENZENE	528290	4.00E-004 H					1.5E+001 N	1.5E+000 N	5.4E-001 N	8.2E+002 N	3.1E+001 N
1,3-DINITROBENZENE	99650	1.00E-004 I					3.7E+000 N	3.7E-001 N	1.4E-001 N	2.0E+002 N	7.8E+000 N
1,4-DINITROBENZENE	100254	4.00E-004 H					1.5E+001 N	1.5E+000 N	5.4E-001 N	8.2E+002 N	3.1E+001 N
4,6-DINITRO-O-CYCLOHEXYL PHENOL	131895	2.00E-003 I					7.3E+001 N	7.3E+000 N	2.7E+000 N	4.1E+003 N	1.6E+002 N
4,6-DINITRO-2-METHYLPHENOL	534521	1.00E-004 E					3.7E+000 N	3.7E-001 N	1.4E-001 N	2.0E+002 N	7.8E+000 N
2,4-DINITROPHENOL	51285	2.00E-003 I			6.80E-001 I		7.3E+001 N	7.3E+000 N	2.7E+000 N	4.1E+003 N	1.6E+002 N
DINITROTOLUENE MIX							9.8E-002 C	9.2E-003 C	4.6E-003 C	8.4E+000 C	9.4E-001 C
2,4-DINITROTOLUENE	121142	2.00E-003 I					7.3E+001 N	7.3E+000 N	2.7E+000 N	4.1E+003 N	1.6E+002 N
2,6-DINITROTOLUENE	606202	1.00E-003 H					3.7E+001 N	3.7E+000 N	1.4E+000 N	2.0E+003 N	7.8E+001 N
DINOSEB	88857	1.00E-003 I				y	6.1E+000 N	3.7E+000 N	1.4E+000 N	2.0E+003 N	7.8E+001 N

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Chemical	CAS	RfDo mg/kg/d	CSFo 1/mg/kg/d	RfDi mg/kg/d	CSFi 1/mg/kg/d	VOC	Tap water ug/l	Ambient air ug/m3	Fish mg/kg	Soil Industrial mg/kg	Residential mg/kg
DIOCTYLPHthalATE	117840	2.00E-002 H					7.3E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
1,4-DIOXANE	123911		1.10E-002 I				6.1E+000 C	5.7E-001 C	2.9E-001 C	5.2E+002 C	5.8E+001 C
DIPHENYLAMINE	122394	2.50E-002 I					9.1E+002 N	9.1E+001 N	3.4E+001 N	5.1E+004 N	2.0E+003 N
1,2-DIPHENYLHYDRAZINE	122667		8.00E-001 I		8.00E-001 I		8.4E-002 C	7.8E-003 C	3.9E-003 C	7.2E+000 C	8.0E-001 C
DIQUAT	85007	2.20E-003 I					8.0E+001 N	8.0E+000 N	3.0E+000 N	4.5E+003 N	1.7E+002 N
DISULFOTON	298044	4.00E-005 I				y	2.4E-001 N	1.5E-001 N	5.4E-002 N	8.2E+001 N	3.1E+000 N
1,4-DITHIANE	505293	1.00E-002 I					3.7E+002 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
DIURON	330541	2.00E-003 I					7.3E+001 N	7.3E+000 N	2.7E+000 N	4.1E+003 N	1.6E+002 N
ENDOSULFAN	115297	6.00E-003 I					2.2E+002 N	2.2E+001 N	8.1E+000 N	1.2E+004 N	4.7E+002 N
ENDRIN	72208	3.00E-004 I					1.1E+001 N	1.1E+000 N	4.1E-001 N	6.1E+002 N	2.3E+001 N
EPICHLOROHYDRIN	106898	2.00E-003 H	9.90E-003 I	2.86E-004 I	4.20E-003 I		6.8E+000 C	1.0E+000 N	3.2E-001 C	5.8E+002 C	6.5E+001 C
ETHION	563122	5.00E-004 I					1.8E+001 N	1.8E+000 N	6.8E-001 N	1.0E+003 N	3.9E+001 N
2-ETHOXYETHANOL	110805	4.00E-001 H		5.70E-002 I			1.5E+004 N	2.1E+002 N	5.4E+002 N	8.2E+005 N	3.1E+004 N
ETHYL ACETATE	141786	9.00E-001 I					5.5E+003 N	3.3E+003 N	1.2E+003 N	1.8E+006 N	7.0E+004 N
ETHYL BENZENE	100414	1.00E-001 I		2.90E-001 I		y	1.3E+003 N	1.1E+003 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
ETHYLENE DIAMINE	107153	2.00E-002 H					7.3E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
ETHYLENE GLYCOL	107211	2.00E+000 I					7.3E+004 N	7.3E+003 N	2.7E+003 N	4.1E+006 N	1.6E+005 N
ETHYLENE GLYCOL, MONOBUTYL ETHER	111762			5.70E-003 H				2.1E+001 N			
ETHYLENE OXIDE	75218		1.00E+000 H		3.50E-001 H		6.7E-002 C	1.8E-002 C	3.2E-003 C	5.7E+000 C	6.4E-001 C
ETHYLENE THIOUREA	96457	8.00E-005 I	1.1E-001 H				6.1E-001 C	5.7E-002 C	2.9E-002 C	5.2E+001 C	5.8E+000 C
ETHYL ETHER	60297	2.00E-001 I				y	1.2E+003 N	7.3E+002 N	2.7E+002 N	4.1E+005 N	1.6E+004 N
ETHYL METHACRYLATE	97632	9.00E-002 H					5.5E+002 N	3.3E+002 N	1.2E+002 N	1.8E+005 N	7.0E+003 N
FENAMIPHOS	22224926	2.50E-004 I					9.1E+000 N	9.1E-001 N	3.4E-001 N	5.1E+002 N	2.0E+001 N
FLUOMETURON	2164172	1.30E-002 I					4.7E+002 N	4.7E+001 N	1.8E+001 N	2.7E+004 N	1.0E+003 N
FLUORINE	7782414	6.00E-002 I					2.2E+003 N	2.2E+002 N	8.1E+001 N	1.2E+005 N	4.7E+003 N
FOMESAFEN	72178020		1.90E-001 I				3.5E-001 C	3.3E-002 C	1.7E-002 C	3.0E+001 C	3.4E+000 C
FONOFOSS	944229	2.00E-003 I					7.3E+001 N	7.3E+000 N	2.7E+000 N	4.1E+003 N	1.6E+002 N
FORMALDEHYDE	50000	2.00E-001 I			4.50E-002 I		7.3E+003 N	1.4E-001 C	2.7E+002 N	4.1E+005 N	1.6E+004 N
FORMIC ACID	64186	2.00E+000 H					7.3E+004 N	7.3E+003 N	2.7E+003 N	4.1E+006 N	1.6E+005 N
FURAN	110009	1.00E-003 I				y	6.1E+000 N	3.7E+000 N	1.4E+000 N	2.0E+003 N	7.8E+001 N
FURAZOLIDONE	67458		3.80E+000 H				1.8E-002 C	1.6E-003 C	8.3E-004 C	1.5E+000 C	1.7E-001 C
FURFURAL	98011	3.00E-003 I		1.00E-002 A			1.1E+002 N	3.7E+001 N	4.1E+000 N	6.1E+003 N	2.3E+002 N
GLYCIDALDEHYDE	765344	4.00E-004 I		2.90E-004 H			1.5E+001 N	1.1E+000 N	5.4E-001 N	8.2E+002 N	3.1E+001 N
GLYPHOSATE	1071836	1.00E-001 I					3.7E+003 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
HEPTACHLOR	76448	5.00E-004 I	4.50E+000 I		4.50E+000 I	y	2.3E-003 C	1.4E-003 C	7.0E-004 C	1.3E+000 C	1.4E-001 C
HEPTACHLOR EPOXIDE	1024573	1.30E-005 I	9.10E+000 I		9.10E+000 I	y	1.2E-003 C	6.9E-004 C	3.5E-004 C	6.3E-001 C	7.0E-002 C
HEXBROMOBENZENE	87821	2.00E-003 I					7.3E+001 N	7.3E+000 N	2.7E+000 N	4.1E+003 N	1.6E+002 N
HEXACHLOROBENZENE	118741	8.00E-004 I	1.60E+000 I		1.60E+000 I	y	6.6E-003 C	3.9E-003 C	2.0E-003 C	3.6E+000 C	4.0E-001 C
HEXACHLOROBUTADIENE	87683	2.00E-004 H	7.80E-002 I		7.80E-002 I	y	1.4E-001 C	8.0E-002 C	4.0E-002 C	7.3E+001 C	8.2E+000 C
ALPHA-HCH	319846		6.30E+000 I		6.30E+000 I		1.1E-002 C	9.9E-004 C	5.0E-004 C	9.1E-001 C	1.0E-001 C
BETA-HCH	319857		1.80E+000 I		1.80E+000 I		3.7E-002 C	3.5E-003 C	1.8E-003 C	3.2E+000 C	3.5E-001 C
GAMMA-HCH (LINDANE)	58899	3.00E-004 I	1.30E+000 H				5.2E-002 C	4.8E-003 C	2.4E-003 C	4.4E+000 C	4.9E-001 C
TECHNICAL HCH	608731		1.80E+000 I		1.80E+000 I		3.7E-002 C	3.5E-003 C	1.8E-003 C	3.2E+000 C	3.5E-001 C
HEXACHLOROCYCLOPENTADIENE	77474	7.00E-003 I		2.00E-005 H		y	1.5E-001 N	7.3E-002 N	9.5E+000 N	1.4E+004 N	5.5E+002 N
HEXACHLORODIBENZODIOXIN MIX	19408743		6.20E+003 I		4.55E+003 I		1.1E-005 C	1.4E-006 C	5.1E-007 C	9.2E-004 C	1.0E-004 C

EPA Region III RBC Table 10/1/98. 6

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Chemical	CAS	RfDo- mg/kg/d	CSFo- 1/mg/kg/d	RfDi- mg/kg/d	CSFi- 1/mg/kg/d	VOC	Tap water ug/l	Ambient air ug/m3	Fish mg/kg	Soil Industrial mg/kg	Residential mg/kg
HEXAChLOROETHANE	67721	1.00E-003 I	1.40E-002 I		1.40E-002 I	y	7.5E-001 C	4.5E-001 C	2.3E-001 C	4.1E+002 C	4.6E+001 C
HEXAChLOROPHENE	70304	3.00E-004 I					1.1E+001 N	1.1E+000 N	4.1E-001 N	6.1E+002 N	2.3E+001 N
1,6-HEXAMETHYLENE DIISOCYANATE	822060			2.90E-006 I				1.1E-002 N			
HEXANE	110543	6.00E-002 H		5.71E-002 I		y	3.5E+002 N	2.1E+002 N	8.1E+001 N	1.2E+005 N	4.7E+003 N
2-HEXANONE	591786	4.00E-002 E		1.4E-003 E			1.5E+003 N	5.1E+000 N	5.4E+001 N	8.2E+004 N	3.1E+003 N
HEXAZINONE	51235042	3.30E-002 I					1.2E+003 N	1.2E+002 N	4.5E+001 N	6.7E+004 N	2.6E+003 N
HMX	2691410	5.00E-002 I					1.8E+003 N	1.8E+002 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N
HYDRAZINE	302012		3.00E+000 I		1.70E+001 I		2.2E-002 C	3.7E-004 C	1.1E-003 C	1.9E+000 C	2.1E-001 C
HYDROGEN CHLORIDE	7647010			5.70E-003 I			2.1E+001 N				
HYDROGEN SULFIDE	7783064	3.00E-003 I		2.85E-004 I			1.1E+002 N	1.0E+000 N	4.1E+000 N	6.1E+003 N	2.3E+002 N
HYDROQUINONE	123319	4.00E-002 H					1.5E+003 N	1.5E+002 N	5.4E+001 N	8.2E+004 N	3.1E+003 N
IRON	7439896	3.00E-001 E					1.1E+004 N	1.1E+003 N	4.1E+002 N	6.1E+005 N	2.3E+004 N
ISOBUTANOL	78831	3.00E-001 I				y	1.8E+003 N	1.1E+003 N	4.1E+002 N	6.1E+005 N	2.3E+004 N
ISOPHORONE	78591	2.00E-001 I	9.50E-004 I				7.0E+001 C	6.6E+000 C	3.3E+000 C	6.0E+003 C	6.7E+002 C
ISOPROPALIN	33820530	1.50E-002 I					5.5E+002 N	5.5E+001 N	2.0E+001 N	3.1E+004 N	1.2E+003 N
ISOPROPYL METHYL PHOSPHONIC ACID	1832548	1.00E-001 I					3.7E+003 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
TETRAETHYLLEAD	78002	1.00E-007 I				y	6.1E-004 N	3.7E-004 N	1.4E-004 N	2.0E-001 N	7.8E-003 N
LITHIUM	7439932	2.00E-002 E					7.3E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
MALATHION	121755	2.00E-002 I					7.3E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
MALEIC ANHYDRIDE	108316	1.00E-001 I					3.7E+003 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
MANGANESE-NONFOOD	7439965	2.00E-002 I		1.43E-005 I			7.3E+002 N	5.2E-002 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
MANGANESE-FOOD	7439965	1.40E-001 I		1.43E-005 I			5.1E+003 N	5.2E-002 N	1.9E+002 N	2.9E+005 N	1.1E+004 N
MEPHOSFOLAN	950107	9.00E-005 H					3.3E+000 N	3.3E-001 N	1.2E-001 N	1.8E+002 N	7.0E+000 N
MEPIQUAT CHLORIDE	24307264	3.00E-002 I					1.1E+003 N	1.1E+002 N	4.1E+001 N	6.1E+004 N	2.3E+003 N
MERCURIC CHLORIDE	7487947	3.00E-004 I					1.1E+001 N	1.1E+000 N	4.1E-001 N	6.1E+002 N	2.3E+001 N
MERCURY (INORGANIC)	7439976			8.60E-005 I			3.7E+000 N	3.7E-001 N			
METHYLMERCURY	22967926	1.00E-004 I					3.7E+000 N	3.7E-001 N	1.4E-001 N	2.0E+002 N	7.8E+000 N
METHACRYLONITRILE	126987	1.00E-004 I		2.00E-004 A		y	1.0E+000 N	7.3E-001 N	1.4E-001 N	2.0E+002 N	7.8E+000 N
METHANOL	67561	5.00E-001 I					1.8E+004 N	1.8E+003 N	6.8E+002 N	1.0E+006 N	3.9E+004 N
METHIDATHION	950378	1.00E-003 I					3.7E+001 N	3.7E+000 N	1.4E+000 N	2.0E+003 N	7.8E+001 N
METHOXYCHLOR	72435	5.00E-003 I					1.8E+002 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
METHYL ACETATE	79209	1.00E+000 H				y	6.1E+003 N	3.7E+003 N	1.4E+003 N	2.0E+006 N	7.8E+004 N
METHYL ACRYLATE	96333	3.00E-002 A				y	1.8E+002 N	1.1E+002 N	4.1E+001 N	6.1E+004 N	2.3E+003 N
2-METHYLANILINE	95534		2.40E-001 H				2.8E-001 C	2.6E-002 C	1.3E-002 C	2.4E+001 C	2.7E+000 C
4-(2-METHYL-4-CHLOROPHOENOXY) BUTYRIC ACID	94815	1.00E-002 I					3.7E+002 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
2-METHYL-4-CHLOROPHOENOXYACETIC ACID (MCPA)	94746	5.00E-004 I					1.8E+001 N	1.8E+000 N	6.8E-001 N	1.0E+003 N	3.9E+001 N
2-(2-METHYL-4-CHLOROPHOENOXY)PROPIONIC ACID (MCP)	93652	1.00E-003 I					3.7E+001 N	3.7E+000 N	1.4E+000 N	2.0E+003 N	7.8E+001 N
METHYLCYCLOHEXANE	108872			8.60E-001 H		y	6.3E+003 N	3.1E+003 N			
METHYLENE BROMIDE	74953	1.00E-002 A				y	6.1E+001 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
METHYLENE CHLORIDE	75092	6.00E-002 I	7.50E-003 I	8.60E-001 H	1.65E-003 I	y	4.1E+000 C	3.8E+000 C	4.2E-001 C	7.6E+002 C	8.5E+001 C
4,4'-METHYLENE BIS(2-CHLOROANILINE)	101144	7.00E-004 H	1.30E-001 H		1.30E-001 H		5.2E-001 C	4.8E-002 C	2.4E-002 C	4.4E+001 C	4.9E+000 C
4,4'-METHYLENE BIS(N,N'-DIMETHYL)ANILINE	101611		4.60E-002 I				1.5E+000 C	1.4E+001 C	6.9E-002 C	1.2E+002 C	1.4E+001 C
4,4'-METHYLENEDIPHENYL ISOCYANATE	101688			1.7E-004 I				6.2E-001 N			
METHYL ETHYL KETONE (2-BUTANONE)	78933	6.00E-001 I		2.86E-001 I		y	1.9E+003 N	1.0E+003 N	8.1E+002 N	1.2E+006 N	4.7E+004 N
METHYL HYDRAZINE	60344		1.10E+000 W				6.1E-002 C	5.7E-003 C	2.9E-003 C	5.2E+000 C	5.8E-001 C

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Chemical	CAS	RfDo mg/kg/d	CSFo 1/mg/kg/d	RfDi mg/kg/d	CSFi 1/mg/kg/d	VOC	Tap water ug/l	Ambient air ug/m ³	Fish mg/kg	Soil Industrial mg/kg	Residential mg/kg
METHYL ISOBUTYL KETONE (4-METHYL-2-PENTANONE)	108101	8.00E-002 H		2.00E-002 A			2.9E+003 N	7.3E+001 N	1.1E+002 N	1.6E+005 N	6.3E+003 N
METHYL METHACRYLATE	80626	1.40E+000 I		2.00E-001 I		y	1.4E+003 N	7.3E+002 N	1.9E+003 N	2.9E+006 N	1.1E+005 N
2-METHYL-5-NITROANILINE	99558		3.30E-002 H				2.0E+000 C	1.9E-001 C	9.6E-002 C	1.7E+002 C	1.9E+001 C
METHYL PARATHION	298000	2.50E-004 I					9.1E+000 N	9.1E-001 N	3.4E-001 N	5.1E+002 N	2.0E+001 N
2-METHYLPHENOL	95487	5.00E-002 I					1.8E+003 N	1.8E+002 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N
3-METHYLPHENOL	108394	5.00E-002 I					1.8E+003 N	1.8E+002 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N
4-METHYLPHENOL	106445	5.00E-003 H					1.8E+002 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
METHYLSYRENE MIX	25013154	6.00E-003 A		1.00E-002 A		y	5.5E+001 N	3.7E+001 N	8.1E+000 N	1.2E+004 N	4.7E+002 N
ALPHA-METHYLSYRENE	98839	7.00E-002 A				y	4.3E+002 N	2.6E+002 N	9.5E+001 N	1.4E+005 N	5.5E+003 N
METHYL TERT-BUTYL ETHER	1634044			8.57E-001 I		y	6.3E+003 N	3.1E+003 N			
METOLACHLOR (DUAL)	51218452	1.50E-001 I					5.5E+003 N	5.5E+002 N	2.0E+002 N	3.1E+005 N	1.2E+004 N
MIREX	2385855	2.00E-004 I				y	1.2E+000 N	7.3E-001 N	2.7E-001 N	4.1E+002 N	1.6E+001 N
MOLYBDENUM	7439987	5E-003 I					1.8E+002 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
MONOCHLORAMINE	10599903	1E-001 I					3.7E+003 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
NALED	300765	2E-003 I					7.3E+001 N	7.3E+000 N	2.7E+000 N	4.1E+003 N	1.6E+002 N
NICKEL REFINERY DUST				8.4E-001 I					7.5E-003 C		
NICKEL	7440020	2.00E-002 I					7.3E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
NITRATE	14797558	1.60E+000 I					5.8E+004 N	5.8E+003 N	2.2E+003 N	3.3E+006 N	1.3E+005 N
NITRIC OXIDE	10102439	1.00E-001 W				y	6.1E+002 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
NITRITE	14797650	1.00E-001 I					3.7E+003 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
2-NITROANILINE	88744		5.70E-005 H					2.1E-001 N			
**NITROBENZENE	98953	5.00E-004 I		6.00E-004 A		y	3.5E+000 N	2.2E+000 N	6.8E-001 N	1.0E+003 N	3.9E+001 N
NITROFURANTOIN	67209	7.00E-002 H					2.6E+003 N	2.6E+002 N	9.5E+001 N	1.4E+005 N	5.5E+003 N
NITROFURAZONE	59870		1.50E+000 H				4.5E-002 C	4.2E-003 C	2.1E-003 C	3.8E+000 C	4.3E-001 C
NITROGEN DIOXIDE	10102440	1.00E+000 W				y	6.1E+003 N	3.7E+003 N	1.4E+003 N	2.0E+006 N	7.8E+004 N
**NITROGLYCERIN	55630		1.4E-002 E				4.8E+000 C	4.5E-001 C	2.3E-001 C	4.1E+002 C	4.6E+001 C
4-NITROPHENOL	100027	8.00E-003 E					2.9E+002 N	2.9E+001 N	1.1E+001 N	1.6E+004 N	6.3E+002 N
*2-NITROPROPANE	79469		5.70E-003 I	9.40E+000 H	y		1.3E-003 C	6.7E-004 C			
N-NITROSO-DI-N-BUTYLAMINE	924163		5.40E+000 I		5.60E+000 I		1.2E-002 C	1.1E-003 C	5.8E-004 C	1.1E+000 C	1.2E-001 C
N-NITROSODIETHANOLAMINE	1116547		2.80E+000 I				2.4E-002 C	2.2E-003 C	1.1E-003 C	2.0E+000 C	2.3E-001 C
N-NITROSODIETHYLAMINE	55185		1.50E+002 I		1.50E+002 I		4.5E-004 C	4.2E-005 C	2.1E-005 C	3.8E-002 C	4.3E-003 C
N-NITROSODIMETHYLAMINE	62759		5.10E+001 I		5.10E+001 I		1.3E-003 C	1.2E-004 C	6.2E-005 C	1.1E-001 C	1.3E-002 C
N-NITROSODIPHENYLAMINE	86306		4.90E-003 I				1.4E+001 C	1.3E+000 C	6.4E-001 C	1.2E+003 C	1.3E+002 C
N-NITROSODIPROPYLAMINE	621647		7.00E+000 I				9.6E-003 C	8.9E-004 C	4.5E-004 C	8.2E-001 C	9.1E-002 C
N-NITROSO-N-ETHYLUREA	759739		1.40E+002 H				4.8E-004 C	4.5E-005 C	2.3E-005 C	4.1E-002 C	4.6E-003 C
N-NITROSO-N-METHYLETHYLAMINE	10595956		2.20E+001 I				3.0E-003 C	2.8E-004 C	1.4E-004 C	2.6E-001 C	2.9E-002 C
N-NITROSOPIRROLIDINE	930552		2.10E+000 I		2.10E+000 I		3.2E-002 C	3.0E-003 C	1.5E-003 C	2.7E+000 C	3.0E-001 C
M-NITROTOLUENE	99081	2.00E-002 E				y	1.2E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
O-NITROTOLUENE	88722	1.00E-002 H				y	6.1E+001 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
P-NITROTOLUENE	99990	1.00E-002 H				y	6.1E+001 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
**NUSTAR	85509199	7.00E-004 I					2.6E+000 N	2.6E+000 N	9.5E+001 N	1.4E+003 N	5.5E+001 N
ORYZALIN	19044883	5.00E-002 I					1.8E+003 N	1.8E+002 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N
OXADIAZON	19666309	5.00E-003 I					1.8E+002 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
OXAMYL	23135220	2.50E-002 I					9.1E+002 N	9.1E+001 N	3.4E+001 N	5.1E+004 N	2.0E+003 N
OXYFLUORFEN	42874033	3.00E-003 I					1.1E+002 N	1.1E+001 N	4.1E+000 N	6.1E+003 N	2.3E+002 N

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Chemical	CAS	RfDo mg/kg/d	CSFo 1/mg/kg/d	RfDi mg/kg/d	CSFi 1/mg/kg/d	VOC	Tap water ug/l	Ambient air ug/m3	Fish mg/kg	Soil Industrial mg/kg	Residential mg/kg
PARAQUAT DICHLORIDE	1910425	4.50E-003 I					1.6E+002 N	1.6E+001 N	6.1E+000 N	9.2E+003 N	3.5E+002 N
PARATHION	56382	6.00E-003 H					2.2E+002 N	2.2E+001 N	8.1E+000 N	1.2E+004 N	4.7E+002 N
PENTACHLOROBENZENE	608935	8.00E-004 I				y	4.9E+000 N	2.9E+000 N	1.1E+000 N	1.6E+003 N	6.3E+001 N
PENTACHLORONITROBENZENE	82688	3.00E-003 I	2.60E-001 H			y	4.1E-002 C	2.4E-002 C	1.2E-002 C	2.2E+001 C	2.5E+000 C
PENTACHLOROPHENOL	87865	3.00E-002 I	1.20E-001 I				5.6E-001 C	5.2E-002 C	2.6E-002 C	4.8E+001 C	5.3E+000 C
PERMETHRIN	52645531	5.00E-002 I					1.8E+003 N	1.8E+002 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N
PHENOL	108952	6.00E-001 I					2.2E+004 N	2.2E+003 N	8.1E+002 N	1.2E+006 N	4.7E+004 N
M-PHENYLEDIAMINE	108452	6.00E-003 I					2.2E+002 N	2.2E+001 N	8.1E+000 N	1.2E+004 N	4.7E+002 N
O-PHENYLEDIAMINE	95545		4.70E-002 H				1.4E+000 C	1.3E-001 C	6.7E-002 C	1.2E+002 C	1.4E+001 C
P-PHENYLEDIAMINE	106503	1.90E-001 H					6.9E+003 N	6.9E+002 N	2.6E+002 N	3.9E+005 N	1.5E+004 N
2-PHENYLPHENOL	90437		1.90E-003 H				3.5E+001 C	3.3E+000 C	1.7E+000 C	3.0E+003 C	3.4E+002 C
PHOSPHINE	7803512	3.00E-004 I		8.60E-005 I			1.1E+001 N	3.1E-001 N	4.1E-001 N	6.1E+002 N	2.3E+001 N
PHOSPHORIC ACID	7664382		2.90E-003 I					1.1E+001 N			
PHOSPHORUS (WHITE)	7723140	2.00E-005 I					7.3E-001 N	7.3E-002 N	2.7E-002 N	4.1E+001 N	1.6E+000 N
P-PHTHALIC ACID	100210	1.00E+000 H					3.7E+004 N	3.7E+003 N	1.4E+003 N	2.0E+006 N	7.8E+004 N
PHTHALIC ANHYDRIDE	85449	2.00E+000 I		3.43E-002 H			7.3E+004 N	1.3E+002 N	2.7E+003 N	4.1E+006 N	1.6E+005 N
POLYBROMINATED BIPHENYLS		7.00E-006 H	8.90E+000 H				7.5E-003 C	7.0E-004 C	3.5E-004 C	6.4E-001 C	7.2E-002 C
POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS	1336363		2.00E+000 I		2.00E+000 I		3.3E-002 C	3.1E-003 C	1.6E-003 C	2.9E+000 C	3.2E-001 C
AROCLOR-1016	12674112	7.00E-005 I	7.00E-002 I		7.00E-002 I		9.6E-001 C	8.9E-002 C	4.5E-002 C	8.2E+001 C	5.5E+000 N
AROCLOR-1221	11104282		2.00E+000 I		2.00E+000 I		3.3E-002 C	3.1E-003 C	1.6E-003 C	2.9E+000 C	3.2E-001 C
AROCLOR-1232	11141165		2.00E+000 I		2.00E+000 I		3.3E-002 C	3.1E-003 C	1.6E-003 C	2.9E+000 C	3.2E-001 C
AROCLOR-1242	53469219		2.00E+000 I		2.00E+000 I		3.3E-002 C	3.1E-003 C	1.6E-003 C	2.9E+000 C	3.2E-001 C
AROCLOR-1248	12672296		2.00E+000 I		2.00E+000 I		3.3E-002 C	3.1E-003 C	1.6E-003 C	2.9E+000 C	3.2E-001 C
AROCLOR-1254	11097691	2.00E-005 I	2.00E+000 I		2.00E+000 I		3.3E-002 C	3.1E-003 C	1.6E-003 C	2.9E+000 C	3.2E-001 C
AROCLOR-1260	11096825		2.00E+000 I		2.00E+000 I		3.3E-002 C	3.1E-003 C	1.6E-003 C	2.9E+000 C	3.2E-001 C
POLYCHLORINATED TERPHENYLS	61788338		4.50E+000 E				1.5E-002 C	1.4E-003 C	7.0E-004 C	1.3E+000 C	1.4E-001 C
POLYNUCLEAR AROMATIC HYDROCARBONS:											
ACENAPHTHENE	83329	6.00E-002 I					2.2E+003 N	2.2E+002 N	8.1E+001 N	1.2E+005 N	4.7E+003 N
ANTHRACENE	120127	3.00E-001 I					1.1E+004 N	1.1E+003 N	4.1E+002 N	6.1E+005 N	2.3E+004 N
BENZ[A]ANTHRACENE	56553		7.30E-001 E				9.2E-002 C	8.6E-003 C	4.3E-003 C	7.8E+000 C	8.7E-001 C
BENZO[B]FLUORANTHENE	205992		7.30E-001 E				9.2E-002 C	8.6E-003 C	4.3E-003 C	7.8E+000 C	8.7E-001 C
BENZO[K]FLUORANTHENE	207089		7.30E-002 E				9.2E-001 C	8.6E-002 C	4.3E-002 C	7.8E+001 C	8.7E+000 C
BENZO[A]PYRENE	50328		7.30E+000 I		3.10E+000 E		9.2E-003 C	2.0E-003 C	4.3E-004 C	7.8E-001 C	8.7E-002 C
CARBAZOLE	86748		2.00E-002 H				3.3E+000 C	3.1E-001 C	1.6E-001 C	2.9E+002 C	3.2E+001 C
CHRYSENE	218019		7.30E-003 E				9.2E+000 C	8.6E-001 C	4.3E-001 C	7.8E+002 C	8.7E+001 C
DIBENZ[A,H]ANTHRACENE	53703		7.30E+000 E				9.2E-003 C	8.6E-004 C	4.3E-004 C	7.8E-001 C	8.7E-002 C
**DIBENZOFURAN	132649	4.00E-003 E				y	2.4E+001 N	1.5E+001 N	5.4E+000 N	8.2E+003 N	3.1E+002 N
FLUORANTHENE	206440	4.00E-002 I					1.5E+003 N	1.5E+002 N	5.4E+001 N	8.2E+004 N	3.1E+003 N
FLUORENE	86737	4.00E-002 I					1.5E+003 N	1.5E+002 N	5.4E+001 N	8.2E+004 N	3.1E+003 N
INDENO[1,2,3-C,D]PYRENE	193395		7.30E-001 E				9.2E-002 C	8.6E-003 C	4.3E-003 C	7.8E+000 C	8.7E-001 C
**2-METHYLNAPHTHALENE	91576	2.00E-002 O				y	1.2E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
**NAPHTHALENE	91203	2.00E-002 I		9.00E-004 I			7.3E+002 N	3.3E+000 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
PYRENE	129000	3.00E-002 I					1.1E+003 N	1.1E+002 N	4.1E+001 N	6.1E+004 N	2.3E+003 N
PROMETON	1610180	1.50E-002 I					5.5E+002 N	5.5E+001 N	2.0E+001 N	3.1E+004 N	1.2E+003 N
PROMETRYN	7287196	4.00E-003 I					1.5E+002 N	1.5E+001 N	5.4E+000 N	8.2E+003 N	3.1E+002 N

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Chemical	CAS	RfDo mg/kg/d	CSFo 1/mg/kg/d	RfDi mg/kg/d	CSFI 1/mg/kg/d	VOC	Risk-based concentrations				
							Tap water ug/l	Ambient air ug/m ³	Fish mg/kg	Soil Industrial mg/kg	Residential mg/kg
PROPACHLOR	1918167	1.30E-002 I					4.7E+002 N	4.7E+001 N	1.8E+001 N	2.7E+004 N	1.0E+003 N
PROPANIL	709988	5.00E-003 I					1.8E+002 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
PROPARGITE	2312358	2.00E-002 I					7.3E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
N-PROPYLBENZENE			1.00E-002 E			y	6.1E+001 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
PROPYLENE GLYCOL	-57556	2.00E+001 H					7.3E+005 N	7.3E+004 N	2.7E+004 N	4.1E+007 N	1.6E+006 N
PROPYLENE GLYCOL, MONOETHYL ETHER	52125538	7.00E-001 H					2.6E+004 N	2.6E+003 N	9.5E+002 N	1.4E+006 N	5.5E+004 N
PROPYLENE GLYCOL, MONOMETHYL ETHER	107982	7.00E-001 H		5.70E-001 I			2.6E+004 N	2.1E+003 N	9.5E+002 N	1.4E+006 N	5.5E+004 N
PURSUIT	81335775	2.50E-001 I					9.1E+003 N	9.1E+002 N	3.4E+002 N	5.1E+005 N	2.0E+004 N
PYRIDINE	110861	1.00E-003 I					3.7E+001 N	3.7E+000 N	1.4E+000 N	2.0E+003 N	7.8E+001 N
QUINOLINE	91225			1.20E+001 H			5.6E-003 C	5.2E-004 C	2.6E-004 C	4.8E-001 C	5.3E-002 C
RDX	121824	3.00E-003 I		1.10E-001 I			6.1E-001 C	5.7E-002 C	2.9E-002 C	5.2E+001 C	5.8E+000 C
RESMETHRIN	10453868	3.00E-002 I					1.1E+003 N	1.1E+002 N	4.1E+001 N	6.1E+004 N	2.3E+003 N
**RONNEL	299843	5.00E-002 H				y	3.0E+002 N	1.8E+002 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N
ROTELONE	83794	4.00E-003 I					1.5E+002 N	1.5E+001 N	5.4E+000 N	8.2E+003 N	3.1E+002 N
SELENIUS ACID	7783008	5.00E-003 I					1.8E+002 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
SELENIUM	7782492	5.00E-003 I					1.8E+002 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
SILVER	7440224	5.00E-003 I					1.8E+002 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
SIMAZINE	122349	5.00E-003 I		1.20E-001 H			5.6E-001 C	5.2E-002 C	2.6E-002 C	4.8E+001 C	5.3E+000 C
SODIUM AZIDE	26628228	4.00E-003 I					1.5E+002 N	1.5E+001 N	5.4E+000 N	8.2E+003 N	3.1E+002 N
SODIUM DIETHYLDITHIOCARBAMATE	148185	3.00E-002 I		2.70E-001 H			2.5E-001 C	2.3E-002 C	1.2E-002 C	2.1E+001 C	2.4E+000 C
STRONTIUM, STABLE	7440246	6.00E-001 I					2.2E+004 N	2.2E+003 N	8.1E+002 N	1.2E+006 N	4.7E+004 N
STRYCHNINE	57249	3.00E-004 I					1.1E+001 N	1.1E+000 N	4.1E-001 N	6.1E+002 N	2.3E+001 N
STYRENE	100425	2.00E-001 I		2.86E-001 I		y	1.6E+003 N	1.0E+003 N	2.7E+002 N	4.1E+005 N	1.6E+004 N
2,3,7,8-TETRACHLORODIBENZODIOXIN	1746016			1.50E+005 H		1.50E+005 H	4.5E-007 C	4.2E-008 C	2.1E-008 C	3.8E-005 C	4.3E-006 C
1,2,4,5-TETRACHLOROBENZENE	95943	3.00E-004 I				y	1.8E+000 N	1.1E+000 N	4.1E-001 N	6.1E+002 N	2.3E+001 N
1,1,1,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE	630206	3.00E-002 I		2.60E-002 I		2.60E-002 I y	4.1E-001 C	2.4E-001 G	1.2E-001 C	2.2E+002 C	2.5E+001 C
**1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE	79345	6.00E-002 E		2.00E-001 I		2.00E-001 I y	5.3E-002 C	3.1E-002 C	1.6E-002 C	2.9E+001 C	3.2E+000 C
TETRACHLOROETHENE	127184	1.00E-002 I		5.20E-002 E		1.4E-001 E	2.00E-003 E y	1.1E+000 C	3.1E+000 C	6.1E-002 C	1.1E+002 C
2,3,4,6-TETRACHLOROPHENOL	58902	3.00E-002 I					1.1E+003 N	1.1E+002 N	4.1E+001 N	6.1E+004 N	2.3E+003 N
P,A,A,TETRACHLOROTOLUENE	5216251			2.00E+001 H		y	5.3E-004 C	3.1E-004 C	1.6E-004 C	2.9E-001 C	3.2E-002 C
1,1,1,2-TETRAFLUOROETHANE	811972			2.29E+001 I		y	1.7E+005 N	8.4E+004 N			
TETRYL	479458	1.00E-002 H					3.7E+002 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
THALLIC OXIDE	1314325	7.00E-005 W					2.6E+000 N	2.6E-001 N	9.5E-002 N	1.4E+002 N	5.5E+000 N
THALLIUM	7440280	7.00E-005 O					2.6E+000 N	2.6E-001 N	9.5E-002 N	1.4E+002 N	5.5E+000 N
THALLIUM ACETATE	563688	9.00E-005 I					3.3E+000 N	3.3E-001 N	1.2E-001 N	1.8E+002 N	7.0E+000 N
THALLIUM CARBONATE	6533739	8.00E-005 I					2.9E+000 N	2.9E-001 N	1.1E-001 N	1.6E+002 N	6.3E+000 N
THALLIUM CHLORIDE	7791120	8.00E-005 I					2.9E+000 N	2.9E-001 N	1.1E-001 N	1.6E+002 N	6.3E+000 N
THALLIUM NITRATE	10102451	9.00E-005 I					3.3E+000 N	3.3E-001 N	1.2E-001 N	1.8E+002 N	7.0E+000 N
THALLIUM SULFATE (2:1)	7446186	8.00E-005 I					2.9E+000 N	2.9E-001 N	1.1E-001 N	1.6E+002 N	6.3E+000 N
THIOBENCARB	28249776	1.00E-002 I					3.7E+002 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
TIN	7440315	6.00E-001 H					2.2E+004 N	2.2E+003 N	8.1E+002 N	1.2E+006 N	4.7E+004 N
TITANIUM	7440326	4.00E+000 E		8.60E-003 E			1.5E+005 N	3.1E+001 N	5.4E+003 N	8.2E+006 N	3.1E+005 N

Sources: I = IRIS H = HEAST A = HEAST Alternate W = Withdrawn from IRIS or HEAST E = EPA-NCEA provisional value O = other							Basis: C = Carcinogenic effects N = Noncarcinogenic effects I = RBC at HI of 0.1 < RBC-c Risk-based concentrations				
Chemical	CAS	RfDo mg/kg/d	CSFo 1/mg/kg/d	RfDi mg/kg/d	CSFI 1/mg/kg/d	VOC	Tap water ug/l.	Ambient air ug/m ³	Fish mg/kg	Soil Industrial mg/kg	Residential mg/kg
TITANIUM DIOXIDE	13463677	4.00E+000 E		8.60E-003 E			1.5E+005 N	3.1E+001 N	5.4E+003 N	8.2E+006 N	3.1E+005 N
TOLUENE	108883	2.00E-001 I		1.14E-001 I		Y	7.5E+002 N	4.2E+002 N	2.7E+002 N	4.1E+005 N	1.6E+004 N
TOLUENE-2,4-DIAMINE	95807		3.20E+000 H				2.1E-002 C	2.0E-003 C	9.9E-004 C	1.8E+000 C	2.0E-001 C
TOLUENE-2,5-DIAMINE	95705	6.00E-001 H					2.2E+004 N	2.2E+003 N	8.1E+002 N	1.2E+006 N	4.7E+004 N
TOLUENE-2,6-DIAMINE	823405	2.00E-001 H					7.3E+003 N	7.3E+002 N	2.7E+002 N	4.1E+005 N	1.6E+004 N
P-TOLUIDINE	106490		1.90E-001 H				3.5E-001 C	3.3E-002 C	1.7E-002 C	3.0E+001 C	3.4E+000 C
*TOXAPHENE	8001352		1.10E+000 I		1.10E+000 I	y	9.6E-003 C	5.7E-003 C	2.9E-003 C	5.2E+000 C	5.8E-001 C
1,2,4-TRIBROMOBENZENE	615543	5.00E-003 I					3.0E+001 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
TRIBUTYLtin OXIDE	56359	3.00E-004 I					1.1E+001 N	1.1E+000 N	4.1E-001 N	6.1E+002 N	2.3E+001 N
2,4,6-TRICHLOROANILINE	634935		3.40E-002 H				2.0E+000 C	1.8E-001 C	9.3E-002 C	1.7E+002 C	1.9E+001 C
1,2,4-TRICHLOROBENZENE	120821	1.00E-002 I		5.70E-002 H		y	1.9E+002 N	2.1E+002 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE	71556	2.00E-002 E		2.86E-001 E		y	5.4E+002 N	1.0E+003 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE	79005	4.00E-003 I	5.70E-002 I		5.60E-002 I	y	1.9E-001 C	1.1E-001 C	5.5E-002 C	1.0E+002 C	1.1E+001 C
TRICHLOROETHENE	79016	6.00E-003 E	1.10E-002 E		6.00E-003 E	y	1.6E+000 C	1.0E+000 C	2.9E-001 C	5.2E+002 C	5.8E+001 C
TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE	75694	3.00E-001 I		2.00E-001 A		y	1.3E+003 N	7.3E+002 N	4.1E+002 N	6.1E+005 N	2.3E+004 N
2,4,5-TRICHLOROPHENOL	95954	1.00E-001 I					3.7E+003 N	3.7E+002 N	1.4E+002 N	2.0E+005 N	7.8E+003 N
2,4,6-TRICHLOROPHENOL	88062		1.10E-002 I		1.00E-002 I		6.1E+000 C	6.3E-001 C	2.9E-001 C	5.2E+002 C	5.8E+001 C
2,4,5-T	93765	1.00E-002 I					3.7E+002 N	3.7E+001 N	1.4E+001 N	2.0E+004 N	7.8E+002 N
2-(2,4,5-TRICHLOROPHOXY)PROPIONIC ACID	93721	8.00E-003 I					2.9E+002 N	2.9E+001 N	1.1E+001 N	1.6E+004 N	6.3E+002 N
1,1,2-TRICHLOROPROPANE	598776	5.00E-003 I					3.0E+001 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
1,2,3-TRICHLOROPROPANE	96184	6.00E-003 I	7.00E+000 H				1.5E-003 C	8.9E-004 C	4.5E-004 C	8.2E-001 C	9.1E-002 C
1,2,3-TRICHLOROPROPENE	96195	5.00E-003 H					3.0E+001 N	1.8E+001 N	6.8E+000 N	1.0E+004 N	3.9E+002 N
1,1,2-TRICHLORO-1,2,2-TRIFLUOROETHANE	76131	3.00E+001 I		8.60E+000 H		y	5.9E+004 N	3.1E+004 N	4.1E+004 N	6.1E+007 N	2.3E+006 N
1,2,4-TRIMETHYLBENZENE	95636	5.00E-002 E		1.70E-003 E		y	1.2E+001 N	6.2E+000 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N
1,3,5-TRIMETHYLBENZENE	108678	5.00E-002 E		1.70E-003 E		y	1.2E+001 N	6.2E+000 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N
TRIMETHYL PHOSPHATE	512561		3.70E-002 H				1.8E+000 C	1.7E-001 C	8.5E-002 C	1.5E+002 C	1.7E+001 C
1,3,5-TRINITROBENZENE	99354	3.00E-002 I					1.1E+003 N	1.1E+002 N	4.1E+001 N	6.1E+004 N	2.3E+003 N
2,4,6-TRINITROTOLUENE	118967	5.00E-004 I	3.00E-002 I				2.2E+000 C	2.1E-001 C	1.1E-001 C	1.9E+002 C	2.1E+001 C
URANIUM (SOLUBLE SALTS)		3.00E-003 I					1.1E+002 N	1.1E+001 N	4.1E+000 N	6.1E+003 N	2.3E+002 N
VANADIUM	7440622	7.00E-003 H					2.6E+002 N	2.6E+001 N	9.5E+000 N	1.4E+004 N	5.5E+002 N
VANADIUM PENTOXIDE	1314621	9.00E-003 I					3.3E+002 N	3.3E+001 N	1.2E+001 N	1.8E+004 N	7.0E+002 N
VANADIUM SULFATE	16785812	2.00E-002 H					7.3E+002 N	7.3E+001 N	2.7E+001 N	4.1E+004 N	1.6E+003 N
VINCLOZOLIN	50471448	2.50E-002 I					9.1E+002 N	9.1E+001 N	3.4E+001 N	5.1E+004 N	2.0E+003 N
VINYL ACETATE	108054	1.00E+000 H		5.71E-002 I		y	4.1E+002 N	2.1E+002 N	1.4E+003 N	2.0E+006 N	7.8E+004 N
VINYL CHLORIDE	75014		1.90E+000 H		3.00E-001 H	y	1.9E-002 C	2.1E-002 C	1.7E-003 C	3.0E+000 C	3.4E-001 C
WARFARIN	81812	3.00E-004 I					1.1E+001 N	1.1E+000 N	4.1E-001 N	6.1E+002 N	2.3E+001 N
M-XYLENE	108383	2.00E+000 H					1.2E+004 N	7.3E+003 N	2.7E+003 N	4.1E+006 N	1.6E+005 N
O-XYLENE	95476	2.00E+000 H					1.2E+004 N	7.3E+003 N	2.7E+003 N	4.1E+006 N	1.6E+005 N
P-XYLENE	106423						y				
XYLENES	1330207	2.00E+000 I					1.2E+004 N	7.3E+003 N	2.7E+003 N	4.1E+006 N	1.6E+005 N
ZINC	7440666	3.00E-001 I					1.1E+004 N	1.1E+003 N	4.1E+002 N	6.1E+005 N	2.3E+004 N
ZINC PHOSPHIDE	1314847	3E-004 I					1.1E+001 N	1.1E+000 N	4.1E-001 N	6.1E+002 N	2.3E+001 N
ZINEB	12122677	5E-002 I					1.8E+003 N	1.8E+002 N	6.8E+001 N	1.0E+005 N	3.9E+003 N